

Maximum Marks: 100

Total Duration: 150 Minutes

Maximum Time For Answering: 120 Minutes Subject: HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE

MENTION YOUR PGCET NUMBER

Serial Number :

100289

Subject Code P-AR

#### DOs:

- 1. This question booklet is issued to you by the invigilator after 02.20 pm.
- Check whether the PGCET Number has been entered and shaded in the respective circles on the OMR answer sheet.
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- 5. Compulsorily sign at the bottom portion of the OMR answer sheet in the space provided.

#### DON'Ts:

- 1. The timing and marks printed on the OMR answer sheet should not be damaged / mutilated / spoiled.
- The 3<sup>rd</sup> Bell rings at 2.30 p.m., till then;
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- In case of usage of signs and symbols in the questions, the regular textbook connotation should be considered unless stated otherwise.
- This question booklet contains 75 questions and each question will have one statement and four different options / responses & out of which you have to choose one correct answer.
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- After separating the top sheet (KEA copy), the invigilator will return the bottom sheet replica (candidate's copy) to you to carry home for self-evaluation.
- 10. Only Non-programmable calculators are allowed for "M.E. / M.Tech / M.Arch." examination.

Marks	PART-1: 50 QUESTIONS CARRY ONE MARK EACH (1 TO 50)
Distribution	PART-2: 25 QUESTIONS CARRY TWO MARKS EACH (51 TO 75)

# HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE PART-1

## Each question carries one mark.

 $(50 \times 1 = 50)$ 

- What aspect of architecture is not dealt by Vaastu Shastra?
  - (A) Everything built or constructed
  - (B) Town planning
  - (C) Furniture and ornamentation
  - (D) Human Lifestyle
- 2. The Neolithic early farming settlements in the Indus region belonging to 8000 BC were discovered at which of the following sites?
  - (A) Mohenjodaro
  - (B) Ropar
  - (C) Mehrgarh
  - (D) Lothal
- 3. What is the crowning piece of a typical north Indian or a Nagara temple called?
  - (A) Shikara
  - (B) Praasaada
  - (C) Vimaana
  - (D) Aamalaka

- 4. Which of the following is not a feature of a Hoysala Temple?
  - (A) A high plinth
  - (B) An outdoor Pradakshina-patha
  - (C) High Shikara
  - (D) Yaali
- 5. The Jawahar Kala Kendra in Jaipur that adapted principles of Vaastu Shastra is designed by which famous architect?
  - (A) BV Doshi
  - (B) Charles Correa
  - (C) Achyut Kanvinde
  - (D) Raj Rewal
- 6. Which of the following is not a feature of Catal Huyuk settlement?
  - (A) Metal objects found are amongst the oldest found examples
  - (B) The city consisted of pitched roof houses packed together
  - (C) Walls were made of mud bricks
  - (D) Each house had its own shrine

- 7. "Ways of seeing" is a book by which of the following art critics?
  - (A) John Richardson
  - (B) John Berger
  - (C) John Ruskin
  - (D) Paul Alan Johnson
- 8. What is the three-dimensional integration of program elements and spaces to accommodate multiple functions and relationships called?
  - (A) Structural system
  - (B) Circulation system
  - (C) Spatial system
  - (D) Enclosure system
- 9. Which of the following is not a Gestalt principle of design?
  - (A) Unity of opposites
  - (B) Symmetry
  - (C) Closure
  - (D) Continuation

- 10. The Principle of hierarchy does not consider which of the following parameters?
  - (A) A strategic location
  - (B) User preferences
  - (C) Unique shape
  - (D) Size
- 11. Which of the following statements that define the famous term 'Quanttrocento' is false?
  - (A) The cultural and artistic period of Italy
  - (B) The first phase of Renaissance
  - (C) Lasted 400 years in the 16th century
  - (D) Mona Lisa belonged to this era.
- 12. The features of good massing include which one of the following attributes?
  - (A) Harmony
  - (B) Clarity and clear emphasis
  - (C) Interest and emotional involvement
  - (D) All of the above

- 13. What term describes 'Two equal and parallel forces pressing against a unit volume from opposite sides along a common axis'?
  - (A) Compression
  - (B) Tension
  - (C) Bending
  - (D) Shear stress
- 14. Who was a patron of The Chicago School?
  - (A) Walter Gropius
  - (B) William Le Barron Jenney
  - (C) Louis Sullivan
  - (D) Mies Van der Rohe
- 15. Which of the following statements of the art movement 'Cubism' is true?
  - (A) It emerged during the Renaissance period
  - (B) De Stijl movement developed as a response to Cubism
  - (C) It was widely prominent in Italy
  - (D) Vincent Van Gogh pioneered Cubism

- 16. Identify Philip Johnson's post-modern building-
  - (A) PPG Place, Pittsburgh
  - (B) Dancing House, Prague
  - (C) 550 Madison Avenue, New York
  - (D) IFC Building, Washington DC
- 17. Which of the following is a masterpiece of Renzo Piano?
  - (A) The Millennium Dome, UK
  - (B) Paul Klee Center, Switzerland
  - (C) Walt Disney Concert Hall, California
  - (D) London City Hall, UK
- 18. Identify the anomaly-
  - (A) Louis Vuitton Foundation
  - (B) Guggenheim Museum, Bilbao
  - (C) Dancing house
  - (D) Guggenheim, New York

- 19. The Bourgeois is characterized by which of the following?
  - (A) The doctrine of progress
  - (B) Faith in technology and science,
  - (C) Pragmatism and the idolizing of action and success
  - (D) All of the above
- 20. "Architecture should speak of its time and place, but yearn for timelessness" are the words of which famous architect?
  - (A) Frank Lloyd Wright
  - (B) Richard Rogers
  - (C) Richard Meier
  - (D) Frank Gehry
- 21. Modernist gardens did not feature which of the following characteristics?
  - (A) Purity of form and function
  - (B) Symmetry
  - (C) Biomorphic forms
  - (D) The use of 'architectural' plants

- 22. Identify the correct sequence in a landscape design process
  - (A) Commission-operation-synthesisresearch-analysis-construction
  - (B) Research-analysis-commissionsynthesis-operation-construction
  - (C) Commission-research-analysissynthesis-construction-operation
  - (D) Research-analysis-synthesiscommission-operation-construction
- 23. Which of the following is the suitable scale to depict a city park and a garden respectively?
  - (A) 1:200 and 1:500 respectively
  - (B) 1:500 and 1:100 respectively
  - (C) 1:1000 and 1:500 respectively
  - (D) 1:100 and 1:200 respectively
- 24. What does the term 'Genius Loci' translate to?
  - (A) An ephemeral place
  - (B) Memory of a place
  - (C) Uniqueness of a place
  - (D) Spirit of a place

- 25. Which of the following best describes the study of landforms and natural anthropogenic processes?
  - (A) Geomorphology
  - (B) Geology
  - (C) Archaeology
  - (D) Paleontology
- 26. The Aeolian processes does *not* include which of the following?
  - (A) Weathering
  - (B) Confluence
  - (C) Erosion
  - (D) Deposition
- 27. "The Art of Building Cities" is a seminal work by which famous urban designer?
  - (A) Sebastino Serlio
  - (B) Camillo Sitte
  - (C) Gordon Cullen
  - (D) Also Rossi

- 28. Which of the following statements is false with respect to techniques of achieving unity in urban design?
  - (A) Unity in urban design cannot be achieved through landscape
  - (B) Use of simple geometric shapes can lead to a unified composition
  - (C) The right-angle theory of building forms is effective in unifying large developments
  - (D) Buildings can be unified in a series of axes and sub axes
- 29. The maximum harmonious proportion of effective height (of the buildings) to width (of the space) is proposed to be which of the following?
  - (A) 1:2
  - (B) 1:3
  - (C) 1:4
  - (D) 1:1
- 30. A Piazza is best described as-
  - (A) an open public square, especially in italian towns, surrounded by buildings, and usually the center of public life
  - (B) designed at the heart of a neighborhood or town
  - (C) defined by strong enclosure
  - (D) All of the above

- 31. The upper limit of uninterrupted length of street is prescribed to be not more than?
  - (A) 1000m
  - (B) 1500m
  - (C) 800m
  - (D) 2500m
- 32. A sequence of revelation when one walks from one end of the plan to another at a uniform pace is defined as which of the following?
  - (A) Vista
  - (B) Serial Vision
  - (C) Line of Sight
  - (D) Vision cone
- 33. A decentralized city should not have which of the following characteristics according to Christopher Alexander
  - (A) A large political community
  - (B) Population of not more than 10,000 people
  - (C) Use of natural geography and historic boundaries to mark the community
  - (D) Power to initiate, decide and execute in the hands of the community

- 34. Which of the following principles of Interchanges in public transport is false?
  - (A) Encompassing the interchange with workplaces and housing
  - (B) Designed to be separated with pedestrian walkways
  - (C) The transfer distance between different modes of transport to be not more than 200m
  - (D) Both A and B
- 35. The role of an urban planner does not necessarily include which of the following?
  - (A) Creates and recommends plans
  - (B) Advisor, advocate and regulator to stakeholders
  - (C) Design of street furniture
  - (D) Community development
- 36. The planning triad for sustainable development includes which of the following?
  - (A) The social, the physical and the Environmental
  - (B) The social, the economic and the environmental
  - (C) Both A and B used interchangeably
  - (D) None of the above

- 37. Which of the following is not a land use classification at regional level?
  - (A) Urbanizable Zone
  - (B) Primary activity Zone
  - (C) Industrial Zone
  - (D) Commercial Zone
- 38. Which town boasted of the first stellar shaped centralized plan during the Renaissance period?
  - (A) Palmonova
  - (B) Pisa
  - (C) Florence
  - (D) London
- 39. The three track process of strategic planning included visioning, Strategising and contact with stakeholder. A fourth track was added to strategic planning emphasizing which of the following?
  - (A) Participation of citizens
  - (B) The design for alternate futures
  - (C) Power relations
  - (D) None of the above

- 40. According to URDPFI (Urban and Regional Development Plans Formulation and Implementation), the population for a metropolitan city II should contain a population of?
  - (A) 5 lakh 10 lakh
  - (B) > than 1 crore
  - (C) 1 lakh 5 lakh
  - (D) 50 lakh to 1 crore
- Find the correct order based on the increasing level of detailing—
  - (A) Regional plan Perspective plan development plan local area plan annual plan
  - (B) Perspective plan regional plan
    local area plan annual plan development plan
  - (C) Perspective plan-regional plandevelopment plan – local area planannual plan
  - (D) Perspective plan regional plan development plan annual plan local area plan
- 42. Which of the following defines the purpose of building byelaws?
  - (A) Human safety
  - (B) Building activity planning
  - (C) To prevent haphazard development
  - (D) All of the above

- 43. In Indian town planning, who is worshipped as the divine architect?
  - (A) Manas
  - (B) Vishvakarma
  - (C) Sthapathi
  - (D) Agasthya
- 44. Which of the following is *not* considered as a criteria for delineating a region?
  - (A) Urban renewal
  - (B) Inclusivity
  - (C) Disaster management
  - (D) Environment
- 45. Which of the following are the criteria for creating regions?
  - (A) Demography
  - (B) Flows: economic and social
  - (C) Both A and B
  - (D) None of the above
- 46. Net housing density is defined as-
  - (A) Average density of population per unit of the housing area including roads only
  - (B) Average density of population per unit of the whole residential zone
  - (C) Average density of population per unit of the housing area including roads and open spaces
  - (D) Average density of population per unit of the housing area excluding roads and open spaces.

- 47. The organic housing typology does not include which of the following?
  - (A) Co-operative Housing
  - (B) Traditional houses
  - (C) Walled cities or core city houses
  - (D) Private plotted houses
- 48. A dwelling unit is *not* defined by which of the following features?
  - (A) Proximity to amenities
  - (B) Occupancy
  - (C) Material of construction
  - (D) Both B and C
- 49. Which of the following is *not* one of the verticals of the Housing for all schemes?
  - (A) Credit Linked Subsidy Scheme
  - (B) In-situ slum redevelopment
  - (C) Beneficiary led construction
  - (D) Rural Housing finance subsidy
- 50. Housing can be broadly classified based on which parameters?
  - (A) Land ownership
  - (B) Structural quality
  - (C) Both A and B
  - (D) None of the above

- 51. Which of these is the right order of architectural features of a typical temple as you enter the complex?
  - (A) Ardha mantapa Mantapa Antarala Garbha griha
  - (B) Mantapa Ardha mantapa Antarala - Garbha - griha
  - (C) Ardha mantapa Antarala Mantapa Garbha griha
  - (D) Mantapa Ardha mantapa Garbha griha Antarala
- 52. Which of the following is not part of a pillar in a typical Gujarat temple?
  - (A) Sira
  - (B) Stambha
  - (C) Jangha
  - (D) Kumbhi
- 53. The oldest known artwork belonging to the African Continent were discovered in which of these settlements?
  - (A) Catal Huyuk settlements
  - (B) Wadi Kubbaniyain or Upper Egypt
  - (C) Pachmari Hills
  - (D) Apollo 11 cavestones

- 54. Which statement is not true for a Palladian Villa?
  - (A) Symmetric Plan
  - (B) Elevated temple front façade
  - (C) Influenced by renaissance architecture
  - (D) Grain storage rooms in the attic
- 55. The visual inertia of a form does not depend on which of the following?
  - (A) Geometry
  - (B) Orientation with respect to the ground plane
  - (C) Person viewing the form
  - (D) All of the above
- 56. A dimensional transformation of a form is characterized by which of the following?
  - (A) A transformation into similar prismatic forms through discrete changes in height, width or length.
  - (B) A transformation through altering one or more dimensions and still retain its identity.
  - (C) A transformation that can be compressed into a planar form or stretched into a linear one.
  - (D) All of the above.

- 57. Habitat Israel, Jerusalem by Moshe Safdie is a perfect example for which of the following design form?
  - (A) Linear form
  - (B) Radial form
  - (C) Clustered form
  - (D) Centralized form
- 58. Which of the following is *not* an example for centralized organization?
  - (A) Guggenheim Museum, New York
  - (B) Villa Capra, Vincenza, Italy
  - (C) St. Peter's Basilica, Rome, Italy
  - (D) Fatehpur Sikri, India
- Match the following architects with their architectural works -
  - P. Le Corbusier
- 1. Villa Mairea
- Q. Mies Van der
- 2. Villa Radieuse
- Rohe
- R. Louis Sullivan 3. Alan I W Frank
  - House
- S. Alvar Aalto
- 4. Farnsworth House
- 5. James Charnley House
- (A) P-2, Q-4, R-5, S-1
- (B) P-5, Q-1, R-3, S-4
- (C) P-2, Q-4, R-1, S-3
- (D) P-3, Q-4, R-2, S-5

- 60. Which of the following statements about Bauhaus is *not* true?
  - (A) It was an effort to amalgamate art and industry, art and daily life with architecture as intermediary
  - (B) It was first established in Weimar
  - (C) The principles of Contemporary art was first translated into the field of education
  - (D) This international style gave prominence to ornamentation and clear distinction between form and function
- 61. Which of the following does *not* define Bernard Tschumi's masterpieces?
  - (A) Red is not a color
  - (B) Form follows fiction
  - (C) Static envelope
  - (D) The theory of timelessness
- 62. Identify which of the following features is not a characteristic of English landscape -
  - (A) Interior gardens between cloisters
  - (B) Pastoral setting
  - (C) The presence of a lake
  - (D) Tree groupings

- 63. Which of the following defines a watershed?
  - (A) Large regions that drain into the river or body of water
  - (B) Underground layer of water-bearing permeable rock, rock fractures or unconsolidated materials
  - (C) a partially enclosed coastal body of brackish water with one or more rivers or streams flowing into it, and with a free connection to the open sea
  - (D) a landform created by deposition of sediment that is carried by a river as the flow leaves its mouth and enters slower-moving or stagnant water
- 64. Which of the following is a measure of Ecological footprint?
  - (A) Global Acres per person
  - (B) Global Hectares per person
  - (C) Kilojoules per person
  - (D) CO, absorption by the forest
- 65. Which of the following climatic regions is found in Bengaluru, India?
  - (A) Semi-arid Steppe Climate
  - (B) Tropical Savannah Climate
  - (C) Tropical rainforest Climate
  - (D) Polar Climate

- 66. Urban design methodology includes six methods of transformation. Identify the correct sequence –
  - (A) Theory-hypotheses-observationsempirical generalizations-Testingconfirmation, modification or rejection of theory
  - (B) Hypotheses observations Theory
    empirical generalizations Testing
    confirmation, modification or rejection of theory
  - (C) Hypotheses observations Theory
    Testing empirical generalizations
    confirmation, modification or rejection of theory
  - (D) Theory Hypotheses observations
    Testing empirical generalizations
    confirmation, modification or rejection of theory
- 67. Which best defines an inductive urban design process?
  - (A) Generalizations are derived from specific observations.
  - (B) A process of making logical arguments by applying known facts, Definitions etc
  - (C) A method where one's experiences and observations, including what are learned from others, are synthesized to come up with a general truth.
  - (D) Both A and C

- 68. The ideals of Placemaking does not include which of the following?
  - (A) Human values and aspirations
  - (B) Revitalizing public spaces
  - (C) A top down approach
  - (D) Cohesive and shared vision
- 69. Which of the following statements of complexity theory is false?
  - (A) It recognizes multi-disciplinary networks
  - (B) It is Chaotic with abrupt transitions from chaos to order or vice versa
  - (C) It is causal, predictable and a closed system
  - (D) It is Spontaneous and Self-organized
- 70. The ladder of participation was coined by which famous author?
  - (A) Sherry Arnstein
  - (B) Robert Moses
  - (C) Lewis Mumford
  - (D) Christopher Alexander

- 71. Match the cities with their town planners -
  - P. Miletus 1. Daniel Burnham
  - Q. Chicago 2. Le corbusier
  - R. Ferrara 3. Ildefons Cerda
  - S. Eixample 4. Biagio Rosetti
    - Hippodamus
  - (A) P-2, Q-4, R-5, S-1
  - (B) P-5, Q-1, R-4, S-3
  - (C) P-3, Q-4, R-1, S-2
  - (D) P-4, Q-5, R-5, S-3
- 72. Effective density zoning can be achieved with which of the following indirect measures?
  - (A) Specifying the maximum height of the building
  - (B) Land use zoning
  - (C) Number of houses per unit area is kept limited
  - (D) Both A & C
- 73. Territorial survey does *not* include which of the following?
  - (A) Geology
  - (B) Hydrology
  - (C) Ancient ruins
  - (D) Forest cover

- 74. Match the housing projects with their architects-
  - P. Aranya Community Housing, Indore
- 1. Charles Correa
- Q. Belapur Incremental Housing, Navi Mumbai
- 2. BV Doshi
- R. CIDCO Housing, Belapur
- 3. Hafeez contractor
- S. Chengalchoola Housing, Trivandrum
- 4. Raj Rewal
- 5. Laurie Baker
- (A) P-3, Q-4, R-1, S-5
- (B) P-2, Q-1, R-4, S-5
- (C) P-5, Q-4, R-1, S-2
- (D) P-4, Q-3, R-2, S-1

- 75. The National Slum Development Program (NSDP) concentrates on which of the following objectives?
  - (A) Slum upgradation
  - (B) Slum redevelopment
  - (C) Enabling the slum dwellers to make improvements
  - (D) Both A and C

# SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK